

## SPECIFIC OBJECTIVES

Enhancing Clinical Excellence

CME Sponsors: American Medical Seminars, Inc.

**Activity Title:** Pediatric Infectious Diseases: A Primary Care and Hospitalist Approach

**Activity Dates:** January 21-25, 2019

Presenting Faculty: Stephen C. Eppes, M.D., F.A.A.P. and Michael J. Muszynski, M.D., F.A.A.P.

### NARRATIVE DESCRIPTION

Following this course, the participant should be able to appraise the epidemiology and classify commonly presenting infectious diseases; differentiate among the various serious infections requiring immediate therapy; apply appropriate use of laboratory studies and determine when to refer to a specialist. This activity is expected to result in improved competence in making an appropriate diagnosis and providing effective treatment and referral or follow-up care with the overall goal of improving patient outcomes.

The emphasis will be on aligning physician behavior with current guidelines and evidence-based medicine. as indicated within each topic's specific objectives. with a focus on diagnosis, treatment and when to refer. Since Infectious Diseases is a specialty field of medicine that affects all areas of Primary Care to include: FM, IM, EM and Pediatrics, this course was designed to cover the spectrum of Infectious Diseases essential to all practitioners at the level of a practicing physician.

## **SPECIFIC OBJECTIVES**

## Pediatric Immunization Update and Challenges of Vaccine Refusal.

Upon completion of this session, using information published by the CDC and AAP, the participant should be able to:

- Describe the relevant epidemiology of specific vaccine-preventable diseases.
- Appropriately use vaccines according to ACIP and AAP recommendations.
- Incorporate and apply the significant changes and updates to the current ACIP/AAP recommendations
- 4. Approach the problem of vaccine refusal and provide clinical strategies to effect parental education and cooperation.

#### Antibiotic Update.

Upon completion of this session, the participant should be able to:  $^{\rm GL,\,COMP}$ 

- 1. Review recent trends in antibiotic resistance.
- 2. Improve empiric antibiotic usage for common pediatric conditions as per the recommendations.
- Develop strategies to resist further bacterial resistance, as recommended by the CDC.

## Pediatric Meningitis Revisited.

Upon completion of this session, the participant should be able to:  $^{\rm GL,\,COMP}$ 

1. Appraise common presenting bacterial and viral meningitis.

- 2. Determine the pathogens and develop a treatment plan concerning bacterial meningitis in children as per the Cochrane Database, systematic reviews, and AAP Guidelines.
- Recognize the management priorities potential complications of bacterial meningitis.
- Relate the effects of immunizations practices on bacterial meningitis.

### Serious Infections of the Head and Neck.

Upon completion of this session, the participant should be able to:  $^{\rm GL,\,COMP}$ 

- Differentiate the clinical appearance, diagnosis and treatment of peritonsillar, retropharyngeal and parapharyngeal space infections as per the Otolaryngology Clinic Practice Guidelines.
- Develop an approach to the child with red, swollen eye or cheek.

## Day 2 The Age of MRSA.

Upon completion of this session and using the evidence-based guidelines from the CDC, the Pediatric Infectious Diseases Society, and EBM publications, the participant should be able to: EBM, GL, COMP

- Describe the emergence and development of drug resistance that led to MRSA.
- Discuss the prevalence differences and clinical diagnosis and treatment of community and hospital associated MRSA.
- Recognize the importance of accurate and timely diagnosis when confronted with the possibility of MRSA.
- Stratify management according to clinical scenario and severity.
- Apply practical and proven preventative measures to reduce the risk and incidence of MRSA.

## Cases from the Files of a Pediatric ID Consultant.

Upon completion of this session, the participant should be able to:  $^{\rm GL,\;COMP}$ 

- Learn from instructive pediatric infectious diseases cases and be able to construct approaches to a variety of interesting clinical challenges as presented to the ID consultant.
- Apply clinical pearls to clinical practice, as well at the Otolaryngology Clinical Practice and other Guidelines.

## Chief Complaint: Fever and Rash.

Upon completion of this session, the participant should be able to:  $^{\text{COMP}}$ 

Recognize distinctive clinical illnesses with fever and rash.



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2. Develop an approach to clinical and laboratory diagnosis.

### Kawasaki Disease.

Upon completion of this session, the participant should be able to:  $^{\rm GL,\,COMP}$ 

- Recognize clinical/laboratory manifestations of Kawasaki disease.
- Evaluate and manage patients according to AAP/AHA guidelines.
- 3. Recognize the potential for coronary complications.

#### Day 3

### Fever in Infants.

Upon completion of this session, using the evidence-based guidelines from EBM publications, the participant should be able to:  $^{\rm EBM,~GL,~COMP}$ 

- Identify the common bacterial pathogens associated with fever in infants < 8 weeks of age as compared to older infants.
- 2. Discuss the rationale for current diagnostic evaluation in these patients.
- Apply the appropriate treatment options for this patient population.

## **Pediatric Lower Respiratory Infections.**

Upon completion of this session, using the evidence-based guidelines from EBM publications, the participant should be able to:  $^{\rm EBM,~GL,~COMP}$ 

- Integrate the association of age, seasonal, clinical presentation, and chest x-ray findings with the etiology of pediatric pneumonia.
- 2. Develop a diagnostic approach to infants and children suspected to have pneumonia and discuss the treatment options and the implications of emerging bacterial resistance.
- 3. Apply the American Academy of Pediatrics Guidelines to the child with bronchiolitis.

## Acute Otitis Media: Of Pathogens and Patients.

Upon completion of this session, the participant should be able to:  $^{\rm GL,\,COMP}$ 

- 1. Recognize trends in resistance in pediatric pathogens.
- Assess recommendations in AAP/AAFP guidelines.
- 3. Appropriately prescribe empiric antibiotic therapy.

## Tick-Borne Infections: Hot Spots and Bullseyes.

Upon completion of this session, the participant should be able to:  $^{\rm GL,\,COMP}$ 

- 1. Analyze the epidemiology of tick-borne infections.
- 2. Recognize the clinical/laboratory manifestations.
- 3. Appropriately prescribe therapy, incorporating recent IDSA guidelines.

#### Day 4

## Virus X: Ubiquitous, Uncanny, Understandable.

Upon completion of this session, the participant should be able to:  $^{\rm GL,\,COMP}$ 

- Recognize the diverse clinical manifestations of EBV infection.
- Order appropriate laboratory work-up based on the situation and treatment as per the AAP Guidelines.
- Anticipate natural history and complications of infection.

# Pathogens in the News: What Do They Mean For You.

Upon completion of this session and using the guidelines from the CDC, the participant should be able to:  $^{\rm GL,\,COMP}$ 

- Recognize the current epidemiology of highly contagious viral or other infectious diseases that are of most immediate public health concern.
- Identify key clinical manifestations, as documented by the CDC guidelines, of these diseases.
- Plan for necessary precautions for newly identified viruses as developed and recommended by the CDC protocols and quidelines.
- Employ CDC recommended actions to contact Hospital, Local, State and Federal Health Officials as appropriate or mandated.

## **Urinary Tract Infections.**

Upon completion of this session, using the evidence-based guidelines from the AAP, the participant should be able to:  $^{\rm EBM,\;GL,\;COMP}$ 

- Determine the clinical situations in which urinary tract infections should be considered.
- Appraise diagnostic methods for urinary tract infection, characterize their reliability and application, and recognize their limitations.
- 3. Employ the most appropriate treatment options.
- Assess the controversies concerning follow-up and prevention strategies.

# Infectious Diseases Walking Through Your Office Door.

Upon completion of this session, using the evidence-based guidelines from the AAP and the Red Book, the participant should be able to:  $^{\rm EBM,\ GL,\ COMP}$ 

- Prepare for common and emerging infectious diseases.
- 2. Recognize important symptoms and signs.
- 3. Formulate a plan for management.



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## DAY 5

### Cat Scratch Disease: Old and New.

Upon completion of this session, the participant should be able to:  $^{\text{COMP}}$ 

- Recognize the classic and more recently described clinical presentation of cat scratch disease and the general approach to diagnosis.
- 2. Explain the use and limitations of diagnostic laboratory testing options.
- 3. Utilize the appropriate treatment for the various clinical conditions associated with *Bartonella henselae* infection.

## The Child with "Too Many" Infections.

Upon completion of this session, the participant should be able to:  $^{\text{COMP}}$ 

- Perform an office-based evaluation of the child with frequent infections.
- Recognize the presentation of the most common causes of recurrent infections in childhood, decide when to consider immune deficiency states, then determine the management issues for physician providing pediatric healthcare.

# Lymphadenopathy in Children: Diagnostic Approach.

Upon completion of this session, the participant should be able to:  $^{\text{COMP}}$ 

- 1. Differentiate serious from reactive adenopathy.
- Approach patient based on location and tempo of adenopathy.
- 3. Use appropriate laboratory aids in diagnosis.

## Influenza: What's New and What You Can Do.

Upon completion of this session, the participant should be able to:  $^{\rm GL,\,COMP}$ 

- Identify recent changes in influenza epidemiology.
- Enumerate CDC recommendations and Guidelines for immunization.
- Appropriately prescribe antiviral prophylaxis and treatment.